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NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

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	ETATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE
Date of mailing (day/month/year) 10 May 1999 (10.05.99)	in its capacity as elected Office
International application No. PCT/US98/17472	Applicant's or agent's file reference GRENP001WO
International filing date (day/month/year) 21 August 1998 (21.08.98)	Priority date (day/month/year) 22 August 1997 (22.08.97)
Applicant	
WHITE, Newton	•

1.	The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:
	X in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:
	16 March 1999 (16.03.99)
	in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:
2.	The election X was
	was not
	made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).
	•

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Authorized officer

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INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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(72) Inventor; and

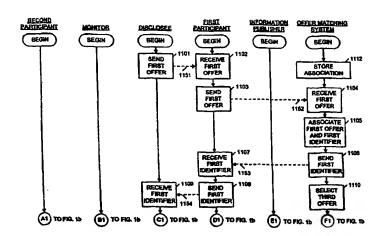
(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): WHITE, Newton [US/US]; P.O. Box 758, Stockholm, NJ 07460-0758 (US).

(74) Agent: OPPEDAHL, Carl; Oppedahl & Larson, P.O Box 5270, Frisco, CO 80443-5540 (US). (81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published

With international search report.

(54) Title: EXCHANGE METHOD AND APPARATUS



(57) Abstract

In one embodiment of the invention, a method for interacting with an offer matching system comprises a number of operations. For example, a first participant may communicate to the offer matching system a first description of a first offer (1103). A first identifier (1107) is associated with the first offer (1103) and is not associated with any offer other than the first offer (1103). (The first identifier (1107) may have been provided by the first participant or may have been created by the offer matching system, for example). If the first participant did not already know of the first identifier (1107), then the offer matching system communicates it to the first participant. A second participant communicates to the offer matching system a description of a second offer (1201) that is capable of being executed at least in part against the first offer (1103) in accordance with a set of rules that govern the operation of the offer matching system. The first participant then discloses the first identifier (1104) to a first disclosee. The first disclosee may then present a query to the order matching system, containing among other things information indicative of the first identifier (1104).

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US98/17472

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(6) :G06F 15/21, 15/30, 17/60, 15/24				
US CL:705/37 According to International I	Patent Classification (IPC) or to both	national classification and IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Minimum documentation se	arched (classification system followed	by classification symbols)		
U.S. : 705/37; 35	,	o, oomounou o, moon,		
Documentation searched oth	er than minimum documentation to the	extent that such documents are included	in the fields searched	
Electronic data base consult	ed during the international search (na	me of data base and, where practicable	e, search terms used)	
Aps search terms: secure, pro	tected, confidential, offer, bid, invest	ment, matching, exchanching, system		
C. DOCUMENTS CON	SIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category* Citation of	document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
A US 4,980 25-68	,826 A (WAGNER) 25 DECE	EMBER 1990, COL. 7, LINES	1-168	
A US 4,903	,201 A (WAGNER) 20 FEBI	RUARY 1990, COL. 7, LINES	1-168	
A US 5,794	,219 A (BROWN) 11 Aug	1998, COL. 6, LINES 3-64	1-168	
A US 4,412		25 OCTOBER 1983, COL. 8,	1-168	
A US 3,573 3-71	,747 A (ADAMS ET AL) 06 A	APRIL 1971, COL. 14, LINES	1-168	
A US 5,168		ECEMBER 1992, COL. 15,	1-168	
Further documents a	re listed in the continuation of Box C	. See patent family annex.	<u> </u>	
Special categories of c		"T" later document published after the int date and not in conflict with the app		
"A" document defining the to be of particular rele	general state of the art which is not considered vance	the principle or theory underlying th		
"E" earlier document published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is "It" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is "It" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is "It" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is "It" document to particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone				
cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is				
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P document published prior to the international filing date but later than *&* document member of the same patent family the priority date claimed				
Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report				
30 OCTOBER 1998 17 DEC 1998				
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Authorized officer				
Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231	-	TODD VOELTZ		
Facsimile No. (703) 305	-3230	Telephone No. (703) 305-2200	• //	

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PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

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WIP	0	1	PCT	

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

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Applicant's or agent's file reference GRENP001W0 FOR FURTHER ACTION See Notification of Transmittal of Internat Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA)						
International application No. International filing date (day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year)						
	21 AUGUST 1998		22 AUGUST 1997			
PCT/US98/17472 21 AUGUST 1998 22 AUGUST 1997 International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC IPC(6): G06F 15/21, 15/30, 17/60, 15/20, 15/24 and US Cl.: 705/37						
Applicant GRENEX CORPORATION						
This international preliming Examining Authority and is This REPORT consists of a	transmitted to the app		ared by this International Preliminary Article 36.			
	ne basis for this report an	d/or sheets containi	cription, claims and/or drawings which have ng rectifications made before this Authority. under the PCT).			
These annexes consist of a to	otal of <u>U</u> sheets.		·			
3. This report contains indication	ns relating to the follow	wing items:				
Basis of the report II						
Date of submission of the demand		Date of completion	on of this report			
16 MARCH 1999		06 APRIL 1999				
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/ Commissioner of Patents and Traden Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231		Authorized officer EMANUEL T	ODD VOELTZ JUST US JOHN			
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		Telephone No.	(703) 305-2200			

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.	
PCT/US98/17472	

I. Basis of	the report				
1. This report has been drawn on the basis of (Substitute sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to the report since they do not contain amendments):					
	•	report as originally filed and are lapplication as original			
X					
X	the description,	pages 1-38			
	•		, filed with the demand.		
		• -	, filed with the letter of		
		pages	, filed with the letter of		
x	the claims,	Nos. <u>1- 168</u>	, as originally filed.		
		Nos. NONE	, as amended under Article 19.		
		Nos. NONE	, filed with the demand.		
		Nos. NONE	, filed with the letter of		
		Nos	, filed with the letter of		
x	the drawings,	sheets/ fig 1-10	, as originally filed.		
122		sheets/fig NONE	, filed with the demand.		
		sheets/fig NONE	, filed with the letter of		
		sheets /fig	, filed with the letter of		
x x	the claims,	pages NONE Nos. NONE sheets/fig NONE	·		
This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Additional observations below (Rule 70.2(c)).					
4. Addition	nal observations, i	f necessary:			
1					
	•				

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/US98/17472

V.	Reasoned statement under A citations and explanations su	pporting such statement	e step of muustrial applications,
1.	STATEMENT	15 A W	
	Novelty (N)	Claims 1-168 Claims NONE	YES NO

Claims

Claims NONE NO

Industrial Applicability (IA)

Claims

Claims

NONE

YES

NO

1-168

2. CITATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Inventive Step (IS)

Claims 1-168 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(4), because the prior art does not teach or fairly suggest .communicating from a first participant to the offer matching system a first description of a first offer; associating the first offer with a first identifier, the first identifier not associated with any offer other than the first offer; if the first description does not disclose the first identifier, then communicating the first identifier from the offer matching system to the first participant in a manner that discloses to the first identifier is associated with the first offer; communicating from a second participant to the offer matching system a description of a second offer; the offer matching system's executing the first offer at least in part against the second offer in accordance with a set of rules that govern the operation of the offer matching system; if a first disclosee, the first disclosee not being the same as the first participant, does not already possess information which discloses that the first identifier is associated with the first offer and that a first related person satisfies a first condition selected from the group consisting of: the first offer is for the benefit of the first related person, the first offer is for the account of the first related person, the first related person made an investment decision to make the first offer, the first related person has a financial interest in the first offer, the first related person is financially responsible for the first offer, the first related person is acting as an agent with respect to the first offer, and the first related person is acting as a principal with respect to the f irst offer, then the first participant possesses information which discloses that the first identifier is associated with the first offer, communicating the first identifier from the first participant to the first disclosee in a manner which discloses to the first disclosee that the first related person satisfies the first condition; after the first disclosee possesses information which discloses that the f irst identifier is associated with the first offer and that the first related person satisfies the first condition, communicating from the first disclosee to the offer matching system a first request for information, wherein the first request includes the first identifier; avoiding public (Continued on Supplemental Sheet.)

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US98/17472

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: Boxes I - VIII

Sheet 10

V. 2. REASONED STATEMENTS - CITATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS (Continued): disclosure that the first related satisfies the first condition; and in response to the first request, and without the offer matching system's determining that the first request was made by a person entitled to receive confidential information concerning the first offer, communicating from the offer matching system to the first disclosee a first data item, wherein the first data item concerns the first offer, and before receiving the first data item, the first disclosee does not possess information which discloses that the first data item concerns the first offer, and whereby the first disclosee, which already possesses information which discloses that the first discloses that the first data item concerns the first offer.

	NEW	CITATIONS	
NONE			